





Second Sun[™] is a flameless catalytic tank heater designed to safely and efficiently augment natural vaporization in propane, LPG and anhydrous ammonia storage tanks.

When our environment is unable to supply the needed energy,

Second Sun is an ideal solution!

Key Points

Safe

No flame

Simple to install

No AC power

Self-contained

Meets hazardous location requirements



The Heating Process

Catalytic heating is a flameless process that involves chemical reactions aided by a catalyst. The reaction starts on an electrically heated catalyst surface causing complex molecules to rearrange as simpler molecular structures. The primary byproduct of this catalytic process is heat. **Second Sun** emits this heat against the surface of the tank as infrared waves similar to a radiant heater. This warm, low intensity heat mimics the energy from the sun. Since catalytic heating is flameless, **Second Sun** meets hazardous location requirements.



Operational Overview

Second Sun's typical application involves maintaining tank pressure, or *equilibrium pressure*, as vapor is extracted. Consequently, the unit's 'ON' cycle is activated based on storage tank pressure. As vapor is consumed or the ambient temperature drops, tank pressure is reduced. **Second Sun** is activated 'ON' when tank pressure falls below approximately 50 PSIG (3.45 barg); **Second Sun** returns to standby when pressure is restored to 60 PSIG (4.14 barg).

Second Sun requires no AC electricity! Startup power for the catalytic reaction is provided using "jumper cables" integral to the unit to supply 12 VDC from a service vehicle battery. After startup, sufficient voltage to operate the gas security valve is 'self-generated' by employing a physical phenomenon known as thermoelectric effect. This technique provides direct conversion of temperature differentials to electric voltage.

The heater is comprised of an integrated "pilot" and "main" heater. The pilot heater starts the catalyzing process; the main heater provides operational heat. It could not be simpler!

Two temperature safety switches — upper and lower — both integral to the **Second Sun**, monitor the tank surface temperature and control the heater output. When the liquid level in the tank drops below the location of the upper switch on the tank surface, the main heater will switch to stand-by mode. If the liquid level in the tank drops below the location of the lower switch the heater will shut off entirely requiring manual restart. If the pilot heater temperature drops below the temperature necessary to catalyze the fuel, the catalytic reaction ceases and the heater will automatically shut down, again requiring manual restart.

Second Sun^{**} Specifications

Vaporization Type	No Flame (Catalytic Heater)	1000	Safety Monitoring (Per NFPA 58)
¹ Start-up Electrical	12 VDC (Only for Start-up)	Tank Pressure: >160 PSIG (11.03 barg)	OFF — Manual Restart Required
² Operating Electrical	Self-generated	Tank Surface Temperature (2): >125° F (51.7° C)	Upper Sensor: Reverts to Standby Mode Lower Sensor: OFF — Manual Restart Required
Electrical Class	Hazardous Locations (Zone 1)		
Environmental Range	-40° F to 120° F (-40° C to 49° C)	Below Minimum Pilot Temperature:	OFF — Manual Restart Required
Fuel Type	Propane, Butane or Any LPG Blend		
Inlet Fuel Connection	¼" NPT	1 Use vehicle battery and "jumper cables"	
Max. Inlet Pressure	Regulated: 10 – 11" wc; (254 – 279mm H20) Unregulated: 10 – 250 PSIG; (0.7 – 17.2 barg)	 Thermoelectric device creates voltage based on △T Second Sun adds vaporization capability to the ambient vaporization capability of the tank itself. Total vaporization becomes the sum of the "natural" + "added" vaporization. 	
On/Off Activation Factory Settings	Via Tank Pressure (Adjustable Set Point) ON @ <50 PSIG (3.45 barg) OFF @ >60 PSIG (4.14 barg)		
	MODEL SS-30	MODEL SS-10	
Heat Input	MODEL SS-30 30,000 BTU/h (7560 kcal/h)	MODEL SS-10 10,000 BTU/h (2520	kcal/h)
Heat Input ³ Added Vaporization to Tank			°F
³ Added Vaporization	30,000 BTU/h (7560 kcal/h) 2.2MMBTU/h @ -20°F	10,000 BTU/h (2520 0.5MMBTU/h @ -20 (126,000 kcal/h @ -	°F
³ Added Vaporization to Tank	30,000 BTU/h (7560 kcal/h) 2.2MMBTU/h @ -20°F (550,000 kcal/h @ -28°C	10,000 BTU/h (2520 0.5MMBTU/h @ -20 (126,000 kcal/h @ -	°F 28°C Tanks (946–14,742 liters)
³ Added Vaporization to Tank Mounts To	30,000 BTU/h (7560 kcal/h) 2.2MMBTU/h @ -20°F (550,000 kcal/h @ -28°C 1,000–12,000 US Gal. Tanks (3,785-45,425 liters)	10,000 BTU/h (2520 0.5MMBTU/h @ -20 (126,000 kcal/h @ - 500-3,900 US Gal.	°F 28°C Tanks (946–14,742 liters)
³ Added Vaporization to Tank Mounts To Tank Diameters	30,000 BTU/h (7560 kcal/h) 2.2MMBTU/h @ -20°F (550,000 kcal/h @ -28°C 1,000-12,000 US Gal. Tanks (3,785-45,425 liters) 41" - 84" (1,041 - 2,134mm)	10,000 BTU/h (2520 0.5MMBTU/h @ -20 (126,000 kcal/h @ -5 500-3,900 US Gal. 37" - 41" (940 - 1,0	°F 28°C Tanks (946–14,742 liters) (41mm)
³ Added Vaporization to Tank Mounts To Tank Diameters Unit Weight	30,000 BTU/h (7560 kcal/h) 2.2MMBTU/h @ -20°F (550,000 kcal/h @ -28°C 1,000–12,000 US Gal. Tanks (3,785-45,425 liters) 41" – 84" (1,041 – 2,134mm) 114 lbs. (52 kg) 65" L x 18.5" W x 9" H	10,000 BTU/h (2520 0.5MMBTU/h @ -20 (126,000 kcal/h @ - 500-3,900 US Gal. 37" - 41" (940 - 1,0 42 lbs. (20 kg) 25" L x 18.5" W x 9"	°F 28°C Tanks (946–14,742 liters) (41mm)

Algas-SDI developed its first vaporizer in 1932. Over eighty years later, we still lead the market in quality, innovation and commitment to our purpose. Our products allow businesses located off the gas grid or under curtailment, to operate. We eliminate downtime ensuring workers can work and goods and services can flow to market.



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